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This document shows the specifications for residential psychiatric treatment programs for Blue Cross and Blue Shield of Michigan commercial and Blue Care Network commercial members with autism spectrum disorders.

Residential psychiatric treatment for members with autism spectrum disorders

Where residential psychiatric treatment takes place

Residential psychiatric treatment takes place in a state-licensed facility that provides 24-hour mental health care and treatment seven days a week.

Providers must always check a member's coverage to see if it includes residential psychiatric treatment benefits. Providers should use our provider portal (availability.com*) to check each member's benefits and eligibility and to understand specific policy limitations.

Requirements to qualify as a residential psychiatric treatment facility

For services to be eligible for reimbursement by Blue Cross and BCN, a residential psychiatric treatment facility must:

- Be licensed by the state of Michigan as a child-caring institution, an adult foster care facility or another type of health care facility that can accommodate the requirements of the Blue Cross or BCN psychiatric residential treatment benefit for individuals who:
 - Require psychiatric treatment that is longer term than the traditional inpatient program and more intensive than outpatient psychiatric treatment
 - No longer require the intensity of service provided in a traditional psychiatric inpatient facility

- Continue to require supervision 24 hours a day, seven days a week because they cannot safely be treated in a less restrictive setting such as a day treatment program
- Use the services of a multidisciplinary treatment team
- Participate with Blue Cross or BCN or both (for facilities located in Michigan) or with its local Blue Cross Blue Shield plan (for facilities located outside of Michigan)

Requirements for providing treatment

A residential psychiatric treatment facility for members with autism must be able to provide room and board for members as well as supervision and treatment as outlined below:

- A face-to-face/audio-visual (virtual) evaluation by the attending psychiatrist must occur within 48 hours of admission.
- Provide these services 24 hours a day, seven days a week:
 - Supervision
 - Nursing care — onsite or on call and no more than 60 minutes away
 - A psychiatrist on call
- A psychiatrist is onsite a minimum of two days per week.
- An individualized plan of active psychiatric treatment and residential living support is provided in a timely manner:
 - The initial plan of care should be developed within 72 hours of admission.
 - A more robust plan of care should be developed by the end of week 2.
- Each member's plan of care should be updated at least weekly. At minimum, the plan must include the following elements:
 - A weekly face-to-face/audio-visual (virtual) meeting scheduled with the member and their caretaker, guardian or family members. This must occur unless there is an identified, valid reason why it is not clinically appropriate or feasible.
 - Medication management by a board-certified psychiatrist, advanced practice nurse practitioner, physician assistant or clinical nurse specialist under the supervision of the attending psychiatrist provided a minimum of twice per week until the member is stable. After that, it must be provided a minimum of once weekly.
 - Ongoing medical services to evaluate and manage comorbid medical conditions.
 - Integrated treatment, rehabilitation and support provided by a multidisciplinary team. There should be connection and coordination with the member's community resources

with the goal of returning the member to their regular social environment as soon as possible.

- Applied behavior analysis (ABA) should occur for a minimum of 8 hours a day.
- Socialization group/activities should occur for a minimum of 2 hours a day.
- Family/caregiver education/training should occur for a minimum of 4 hours a week.
- Individual therapy should occur twice a week when developmentally appropriate.
- Family therapy should occur twice a week.
- Recreational activities should be available for those able to participate, including a minimum of four hours of treatment or activities planned for each weekend day.
 - Therapies such as equestrian therapy or "ropes" exercises may be included but not at an additional cost to the member.

Note: Wilderness programs are excluded.

- Clinical judgment should be used to determine whether the member can tolerate the designated amount of therapy and group activity. If the member is unable to participate to the extent described above, the reason should be documented in the member's chart for each activity.
- For children and adolescents, a certified school program must be provided.

Prior authorization requirements

Residential psychiatric treatment requires prior authorization and must meet the criteria for medical necessity, use and quality.

- For members whose care is managed by Blue Cross Behavioral HealthSM, refer to the document [Blue Cross Behavioral Health: Frequently asked questions for providers](#) for information about requesting prior authorization.
- Blue Cross Behavioral Health uses medical necessity criteria to make determinations on prior authorization requests. Providers can access these criteria in the Behavioral Health Services section of the [Services That Need Prior Authorization](#) webpage at **bcbsm.com**.
- For Blue Cross commercial members whose behavioral health care is managed by an entity other than Blue Cross Behavioral Health, refer to the list of [Utilization Management and Care Management Opt-outs](#).

If prior authorization is not obtained:

- A participating or in-network facility that provides the care cannot bill the member for the cost of the admission and services.
- A nonparticipating or out-of-network facility that provides the care may require the member to pay for the admission and services.

Noncovered services

We do not pay for the following services under the mental health benefit:

- Admission to a residential psychiatric facility or services provided by such a facility if prior authorization is not obtained
- Staff consultations required by a facility's or program's rule
- Marital counseling
- Diversional therapy
- Services provided by a facility that does not participate with Blue Cross or BCN or both (for facilities located in Michigan) or participate with its local Blue Cross Blue Shield plan (for facilities located outside of Michigan)
- Services that are not focused on improving the member's functioning
- Services provided beyond the period necessary for care and treatment
- Extra charges for:
 - Group psychotherapy or counseling that lasts more than 90 minutes
 - Individual therapy or counseling that lasts more than 90 minutes
- Repeated services (such as a redundant didactic presentation or physical exam when the report of one performed within three months is available and with no reason to expect a change in the member's condition)
- Continued stay in a rehabilitation program without documentation of a thorough evaluation, individualized treatment and convincing justification
- Services or continued stay after the physician discharges the member from a treatment program
- Admission or continued stay in rehabilitation when participation is initiated or prolonged solely for socioeconomic, domestic or housing purposes
- Services provided during the portion of any residential admission that occurs before the effective date of coverage

Clinical program requirements

For behavioral health residential psychiatric treatment for autism spectrum disorders

For Blue Cross commercial and BCN commercial

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- Services provided when the member fails to be engaged or is not participating, or both, after a reasonable period of time
- Services that are primarily for the purpose of maintaining long-term gains made by the member while in another treatment program
- A residential program that:
 - Is a long-term substitute for a member's lack of available supportive living environment within the community
 - Serves to protect family members and other individuals in the member's living environment
- Services or treatment that are cognitive in nature or supplies related to such services or treatment
- Services, treatment or supplies that are court ordered or related to a court order
- Transitional living centers such as halfway and three-quarter-way houses
- A private room or an apartment
- Therapeutic boarding schools
- Milieu therapies, such as wilderness programs, supportive houses or group homes
- Domiciliary foster care
- Custodial care
- Treatment or programs for sex offenders or perpetrators of sexual or physical violence
- Services to hold or confine a member under chemical influence when the member does not require medical treatment
- Nonmedical services including but not limited to enrichment programs, dance therapy, art therapy, music therapy, equine therapy, yoga and other movement therapies, “ropes” courses, guided imagery, consciousness raising, social outings and educational or preparatory courses or classes

Note: These services may be paid as part of a treatment program. They are not payable separately.

Information about other types of behavioral health treatment

Information about the clinical program requirements for other types of treatment can be found in these documents:

- [Adult intensive and child intensive services](#)
- [Urgent care and crisis services](#)
- [Opioid treatment programs](#)
- [Partial hospitalization and intensive outpatient programs](#)
- [Feeding and eating disorder partial hospitalization and intensive outpatient programs](#)
- [Residential psychiatric treatment services](#)
- [Residential treatment for substance use disorders](#)

Use this document to access links to all requirements documents: [Various behavioral health programs and services](#).

Additional resources

For more resources, refer to the following webpages at authorizations.bcbsm.com:

- [Behavioral Health](#)
- [Autism Services](#)

*Clicking this link means that you're leaving the Blue Cross Blue Shield of Michigan and Blue Care Network website. While we recommend this site, we're not responsible for its content.

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